

Sociology Optional

Bibhash Sharma

Online Test Series



Test Series 2025

UNDER THE GUIDANCE OF...

Bibhash Sharma



OPTIONAL TEST SERIES...

WHAT MAKES IT UNIQUE?

- It will imbibe a learning based on Targeted Score Maximization Program (TSMP) for students.
- The TSMP approach is envisioned to provide a focused, comprehensive and outcome-based program tuned to the requirements of the Civil Service Mains Sociology Optional examination.
- The objective is to strengthen conceptual and analytical grasp over the subject as well as important nuances of answer writing.
- The target is to enhance the scoring potential of the students and put them comfortably in 300-320 zone of marking.
- The Sociology Optional Test Series Program offers students access to cutting edge understanding organized in a pedagogical form that is accessible and interesting in the most comprehensive and timebound manner.
- The courses range in time and space and across themes as per the syllabus in the most scientific and modular pattern.

COURSE STRUCTURE

- 6 Sectional + 4 full length (Mock) Tests
- Detailed discussion + One to One Doubt Counter.
- The content, nature and level of questions is tailored to fulfill the twin requirements of vertical and horizontal coverage of the topics as enshrined in the syllabus.
- While broad coverage(Horizontal) of the syllabus, the discussions would help deepen the understanding over the topic and help master the art of answer writing.
- Model hints shall be provided to upgrade analytical skills, cognitive development and quick revision at the time examination.
- Discussion on the question papers via zoom and/or call.



SCHEDULE CONTENT

TEST No.	Date of Test	Sections Covered	Topics Covered
Test 1	08 June, 2025 (Sunday)	Paper- I FUNDAMENTALS OF SOCIOLOGY (From Units: 4 & 5)	4. Sociological Thinkers: (a) Karl Marx - Historical materialism, mode of production, alienation, class struggle. (b) Emile Durkheim- Division of labour, social fact, suicide, religion and society. (c) Max Weber- Social action, ideal types, authority, bureaucracy, protestant ethic and the spirit of capitalism. (d) Talcott Parsons- Social system, pattern variables. (e) Robert K. Merton- Latent and manifest functions, conformity and deviance, reference groups. (f) Mead- Self and identity. 5. Stratification and Mobility: (a) Concepts- equality, inequality, hierarchy, exclusion, poverty and deprivation. (b) Theories of social stratification- Structural functionalist theory, Marxist theory, Weberian theory. (c) Dimensions— Social stratification of class, status groups, gender, ethnicity and race. (d) Social mobility- open and closed systems, types
Test 2	15 June, 2025 (Sunday)	Paper- I FUNDAMENTALS OF SOCIOLOGY (From Units: 1, 2, 3 & 6)	of mobility, sources and causes of mobility. 1. Sociology - The Discipline: (a) Modernity and social changes in Europe and emergence of sociology. (b) Scope of the subject and comparison with other social sciences. (c) Sociology and common sense. 2. Sociology as Science: (a) Science, scientific method and critique. (b) Major theoretical strands of research methodology. (c) Positivism and its critique. (d) Fact value and objectivity. (e) Non- positivist methodologies. 3. Research Methods and Analysis: (a) Qualitative and quantitative methods. (b) Techniques of data collection. (c) Variables, sampling, hypothesis, reliability and validity. 6. Works and Economic Life: (a) Social organization of work in different types of society- slave society, feudal society, industrial /capitalist society.

3



			(b) Formal and informal organization of work
			(c) Labour and society.
Test 3	22 June, 2025 (Sunday)	Paper- I FUNDAMENTALS OF SOCIOLOGY	7. Politics and Society: (a) Sociological theories of power (b) Power elite, bureaucracy, pressure groups, and
		(From Units: 7, 8, 9 & 10)	political parties. (c) Nation, state, citizenship, democracy, civil society, ideology. (d) Protest, agitation, social movements, collective
			action, revolution.
			8. Religion and Society: (a) Sociological theories of religion.
			(b) Types of religious practices: animism, monism, pluralism, sects, cults.
			(c) Religion in modern society: religion and science, secularization, religious revivalism, fundamentalism.
			9. Systems of Kinship:
			(a) Family, household, marriage.
			(b) Types and forms of family.(c) Lineage and descent
			(d) Patriarchy and sexual division of labour
			(e) Contemporary trends.
			10. Social Change in Modern Society:
			(a) Sociological theories of social change.
			(b) Development and dependency.
			(c) Agents of social change.(d) Education and social change.
			(e) Science, technology and social change
			(f) Illiteracy and disparities in education
Test 4	29 June, 2025	Paper- II	A. Introducing Indian Society:
	(Sunday)	A. Introducing	(i) Perspectives on the study of Indian society:
		Indian Society	(a) Indology (GS. Ghurye).
		+	(b) Structural functionalism (M N Srinivas).
		B. Social Structure	(c) Marxist sociology (A R Desai).
			A. (ii) Impact of colonial rule on Indian society:
			(a) Social background of Indian nationalism.(b) Modernization of Indian tradition.
			(c) Protests and movements during the colonial
			period.
			(d) Social reforms
			B. Social Structure:
			(i) Rural and Agrarian Social Structure:
			(a) The idea of Indian village and village studies-
			(b) Agrarian social structure - evolution of land
			tenure system, land reforms.

4



 (ii) Caste System: (a) Perspectives on the study of caste systems: G.S. Ghurye, M N Srinivas, Louis Dumont, Andre Beteille. (b) Features of caste system. (c) Untouchability - forms and perspectives (iii) Tribal communities in India: (a) Definitional problems. (b) Geographical spread. (c) Colonial policies and tribes.
(d) Issues of integration and autonomy. (iv) Social Classes in India: (a) Agrarian class structure. (b) Industrial class structure. (c) Middle classes in India. (v) Systems of Kinship in India: (a) Lineage and descent in India. (b) Types of kinship systems. (c) Family and marriage in India. (d) Household dimensions of the family.
(d) Household dimensions of the family.(e) Patriarchy, entitlements and sexual division of labour.
(vi) Religion and Society:(a) Religious communities in India.(b) Problems of religious minorities.
C. Social Changes in India: (i) Visions of Social Change in India: (a) Idea of development planning and mixed economy. (b) Constitution, law and social change. (c) Education and social change.
(ii) Rural and Agrarian transformation in India: (a) Programmes of rural development, Community Development Programme, cooperatives, poverty alleviation schemes. (b) Green revolution and social change. (c) Changing modes of production in Indian agriculture. (d) Problems of rural labour, bondage, migration.
(iii) Industrialization and Urbanisation in India: (a) Evolution of modern industry in India. (b) Growth of urban settlements in India. (c) Working class: structure, growth, class mobilization. (d) Informal sector, child labour (e) Slums and deprivation in urban areas. (v) Social Movements in Modern India:

5



(b) Political parties, pressure groups, social and political elite. (c) Regionalism and decentralization of power. (d) Secularization (vi) Population Dynamics: (a) Population size, growth, composition and distribution. (b) Components of population growth: birth, dearnigration. (c) Population policy and family planning. (d) Emerging issues: ageing, sex ratios, child an infant mortality, reproductive health. (vii) Challenges of Social Transformation: (a) Crisis of development: displacement, environmental problems and sustainability. (b) Poverty, deprivation and inequalities. (c) Violence against women. (d) Caste conflicts. (e) Ethnic conflicts, communalism, religious revivalism.	i				
(f) Illiteracy and disparities in education.					
Test 7 27 July, 2025 FULL LENGTH [Morning Session: 9:00 AM to 12:00 PM] (Sunday) MOCK TEST - I Complete Syllabus of Paper I					
Test 8 03 Aug., 2025 FULL LENGTH [Morning Session: 9:00 AM to 12:00 PM] (Sunday) MOCK TEST - II Complete Syllabus of Paper II					
Test 9 10 Aug., 2025 [FULL LENGTH [Morning Session: 9:00 AM to 12:00 PM] Complete Syllabus of Paper I					
Test 10 10 Aug., 2025 FULL LENGTH [Evening Session: 2:00 PM to 05:00 PM] (Sunday) MOCK TEST - IV Complete Syllabus of Paper II					
Civil Services Mains Examination 2025 will start from 22 August, 2025					

Note:

- Number of Mock Tests: 10
- Nature: Flexible. Reschedule on the request of the candidate.
- All Test Papers should be written and submitted before 17 August 2025
- No Copy will be checked, submitted after 17 August 2025
- Students can postpone but not prepone the test date based in the schedule.



Sociology Test Series - 2025

Features:

Fees: ₹19,000 (Pay Now)

Duration: Till 2025 Mains Exam

Number of Test: 10

• 6 Sectional Tests + 4 Full-Length Tests

• Sample answers will be provided only for the 6 Sectional Tests.

• The 4 Full-Length Tests will be evaluated based on the originality of the candidate's responses. No answer is considered wrong as long as it is relevant to the question.

Study Materials: 8 Booklets (Soft Copy)

Mode: Online

Test Series Medium : English
Communication: Two-Ways

(Includes Google Meet sessions for doubt clearance)

Syllabus Coverage: Complete (Questions designed as per 2025 exam relevance)

Rest Schedule: Yes

Nature of Questions: Based on importance for 2025 CSE

Best for Candidates appearing in 2025 CSE Mains

Student Support

- Email
- Phone
- Zoom / Google Meet
- Chat

7

Wish You All The BEST!