

**Instructions to Candidates:**

The Concept Mapping Test is designed to develop conceptual clarity, interlinkages among sociological ideas, and analytical thinking. Each question requires you to identify and explain relationships between concepts, thinkers, theories, and contemporary realities in a concise manner.

Focus on establishing meaningful connections rather than writing descriptive answers. The purpose of this exercise is to strengthen recall, improve conceptual retention, and develop the ability to construct multidimensional UPSC Sociology answers.

All tests will be discussed during the Mentorship Session by Bibhash Sharma. Consistent practice of these exercises will help you enhance your answer-writing skills, analytical ability, and overall command over the Sociology Optional syllabus.

**Concept Mapping Test – Sociology (Emile Durkheim)**

- 1. Explain the relationship between Social Facts, Collective Conscience, Division of Labour, and Social Solidarity in Durkheim's sociological framework. Illustrate the conceptual linkages through suitable examples.**

*(75 Words) (5 Marks)*

---

**2. Compare and contrast Durkheim's concept of Anomie with Marx's concept of Alienation. How do these concepts reflect their differing understandings of modern society?**

*(75 Words) (5 Marks)*

---

**3. Analyse how Durkheim's concepts of Social Integration and Social Regulation form the basis of his typology of Suicide. Explain the interrelationship among the different types of suicide.**

**(75 Words) (5 Marks)**

---

**4. Discuss the relevance of Durkheim's concepts of Anomie, Social Integration, and Moral Regulation in understanding contemporary issues such as student stress, social media isolation, and work-life imbalance in India.**

**(75 Words) (5 Marks)**

---